
APPENDIX D

THE LARGE "n", NON-CLINICAL SURVEYS OF BOULTON & PARK SOCIETY

- Transgender Research Project raw data
 - Women in Relationships with Cross-Dressing Men, George R. Brown, M.D.
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The Boulton & Park Society is a transgender organization based in the San Antonio, Texas, area. It has been host to six annual "Texas T-Parties" (the seventh is scheduled for 21 - 26 February 1995) which have become the largest gatherings of transgendered people (usually over three hundred and fifty of which over seventy-five are married spouses) in the world.

Boulton & Park is named after the original Stella Boulton and Fannie Park who were scandalized by London's Bobbies (but convicted of nothing after a week-long hearing) in the 1870's for crossdressing. Their account appears in detail in Men In Petticoats, Karn Publications, Garston, 63 Salisbury Road, Garston, Liverpool LI 09H, England.

B&P's Executive Director is Cynthia Phillips (spouse) and its Secretary is Linda Phillips (transgendered). They may be reached at PO Box 17, Bulverde, Texas 78163, USA phone 210/980-7788.

THE SIGNIFICANCE OF THEIR SURVEY WORK, AS PRESENTED IN THIS APPENDIX, IS THAT THE DATA HAS A VERY LARGE "n" AND IT IS GATHERED FROM A NON-CLINICAL SETTING!

The medical literature on the transgender community, with scanty few exceptions (if any at all), are derived from data gathered in the clinical setting. Cynthia and Linda (and former B&P President Tere A. Frederickson who designed the transgender research project and developed the surveys) believe strongly, as do many transgenders, that different medical literature conclusions will arise if the data are taken from non-clinical settings. Their assertion is that most transgenderes are neither ill nor "dysphoric", do not need counseling, and therefore, do not appear in the medical data base. Their assertion is that the medical literature and its heavily skewed clinical data based conclusions are very badly and negatively biased as a result.

The survey presented herein has an extremely large "n" of 934: all were gathered from non-clinical settings.

Following the survey is the first page of "Women in Relationships with Cross-Dressing Men: A Descriptive Study from a Nonclinical Setting" by George R. Brown, MD, which appears in the "Archives of Sexual Behavior," Vol 23, No 5, October 1994. Of significance is the large "n" of 106 and that these were done by Boulton & Park in a non-clinical setting.

Present
status - based
on 934 - 54 TG
not on TV 200 Post and P
TS

THE BOULTON & PARK SOCIETY TRANSGENDER RESEARCH QUESTIONNAIRE

The Boulton & Park Society has completed this survey with the help of Dr. George R. Brown, M.D. a pioneer in the field of transgendered behavior. Dr. Brown was ably assisted by our group facilitator, Gina Brooks, M.A.

The bulk of the work in this over three-year long research project was done by members of The Boulton & Park Society. The Boulton & Park Society is a non-profit transgendered outreach organization dedicated to providing knowledge of the transgendered experience, not only to society at large but to members of the transgendered community as well.

This is the largest, to date, research survey done by the transgendered community. There have been many surveys and questionnaires done about and for our community, but none as comprehensive as this done by transgendered people.

You will find many questions answered by transgendered people which may seem counter to answers you may find in like questions in surveys conducted by professionals in the field of transgender research. We feel the difference is in the "at ease" factor. Participants were approached to do this survey by members of their own community. There was no "clinical" approach.

A large number of participants were contacted through the many events given throughout the country by the transgender community. Others by assistance of the various transgendered support groups through their newsletter contact point. Without the kind assistance of our sister groups, this survey would have not been possible.

Because of this assistance from the gender community as a whole, this survey has received literally nationwide attention with responses from fifty-one states and several foreign countries. Our total response (to date) has been nine hundred, thirty-four.

We feel this is a ground-breaking survey on the transgender community. Because of a limited involvement by professionals who are more involved than most in our community, we feel there is less danger of pre-judgment according to wrongly preconceived theories about the transgendered experience.

The transgender community has been the object of much research by the medical community. We, at The Boulton & Park Society, have felt for some time it would be of benefit to our community, as well as the professionals involved in our community, to conduct our own survey. Many times the transgendered individual gives information to professionals based on what he thinks they want to hear. The Boulton & Park Society feels this survey removes that stigma.

In this survey we hope both lay-person and professional alike will learn something about our unique culture.

The Boulton & Park Society wants to thank not only Dr. George Brown, and Gina Brooks for their invaluable help in this survey, but the hundreds of transgendered individuals who gave their time and energy to help enlighten anyone interested in one of the most fascinating aspects of human behavior.

THE BOULTON & PARK SOCIETY

**TRANSGENDER RESEARCH QUESTIONNAIRE SURVEY RESULTS
A BOULTON & PARK SOCIETY SANCTIONED RESEARCH PROJECT**

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Values are listed #1 through #5

(1) Strongly agree (2) Mostly agree (3) Ambivalent (4) Mostly disagree (5) Strongly disagree

If only two values are listed: (1) Yes (2) No

TV= Transvestite TS= Transsexual TG= Transgendered

(1) I believe my transgendered behavior is a positive influence on my life.

TV	(1) 27.1%	(2) 43.3%	(3) 17.6%	(4) 10.3%	(5) 1.8%
TS	(1) 52.7	(2) 25.7	(3) 13.5	(4) 6.8	(5) 1.4
TG	(1) 48.1	(2) 37.0	(3) 11.1	(4) 1.9	(5) 1.9

(2) I believe transgendered behavior should be kept private, revealed to no one.

TV	(1) 2.7	(2) 15.4	(3) 17.0	(4) 43.6	(5) 21.3
TS	(1) 2.7	(2) 9.5	(3) 14.9	(4) 32.4	(5) 40.5
TG	(1) 0	(2) 5.6	(3) 7.4	(4) 44.4	(5) 42.6

(3) I wish I were not transgendered.

TV	(1) 4.6	(2) 12.4	(3) 18.0	(4) 32.8	(5) 32.1
TS	(1) 20.9	(2) 16.2	(3) 15.5	(4) 13.5	(5) 33.8
TG	(1) 5.6	(2) 3.7	(3) 16.7	(4) 35.2	(5) 38.9

(4) I believe my cross-dressing is a sexual fetish; the clothing itself is what arouses me.

TV	(1) 2.8	(2) 14.4	(3) 15.1	(4) 36.5	(5) 31.2
TS	(1) 0	(2) .7	(3) .7	(4) 19.0	(5) 79.6
TG	(1) 1.9	(2) 1.9	(3) 5.7	(4) 24.5	(5) 66.0

(5) I believe my transgendered behavior is primarily sexually motivated.

TV	(1) 5.0	(2) 20.3	(3) 15.5	(4) 31.9	(5) 27.4
TS	(1) .7	(2) 6.1	(3) 10.9	(4) 23.1	(5) 59.2
TG	(1) 3.7	(2) 1.9	(3) 7.4	(4) 35.2	(5) 51.9

(6) I believe I am an independent thinker, making my own decisions.

TV	(1) 60.3	(2) 34.9	(3) 2.8	(4) 1.4	(5) .5
TS	(1) 73.0	(2) 24.3	(3) .7	(4) .7	(5) 1.4
TG	(1) 66.7	(2) 29.6	(3) 1.8	(4) 1.9	(5) 0

(7) Regardless of the gender role I am using, I like intimate contact with other people.

TV	(1) 25.3	(2) 42.8	(3) 16.6	(4) 11.8	(5) 3.6
TS	(1) 25.2	(2) 33.3	(3) 21.1	(4) 13.6	(5) 6.8
TG	(1) 44.4	(2) 40.7	(3) 9.3	(4) 3.7	(5) 1.9

(8) Regardless of the gender role I am using, I'm comfortable in large crowds of people.

TV	(1) 11.2	(2) 32.3	(3) 17.1	(4) 30.3	(5) 9.1
TS	(1) 23.6	(2) 28.4	(3) 12.8	(4) 26.4	(5) 8.8
TG	(1) 31.5	(2) 37.0	(3) 3.7	(4) 18.5	(5) 9.3

(9) I think a child exhibiting (TG) behavior should be strongly discouraged from displaying that behavior.

TV	(1) 1.6	(2) 7.7	(3) 19.8	(4) 43.1	(5) 27.9
TS	(1) 1.4	(2) 2.7	(3) 9.5	(4) 26.5	(5) 59.9
TG	(1) 1.9	(2) 0	(3) 7.5	(4) 56.6	(5) 34.0

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(10) I Wish everyone in society would accept me if I openly display my transgendered behavior.

TV	(1) 68.4	(2) 22.9	(3) 5.9	(4) 2.1	(5) .7
TS	(1) 73.1	(2) 17.9	(3) 4.8	(4) .7	(5) 3.4
TG	(1) 68.5	(2) 25.9	(3) 5.6		

(11) When in the gender role of my genetic sex, I like to meet other persons who I know are transgendered.

TV	(1) 36.8	(2) 35.2	(3) 21.7	(4) 5.2	(5) 1.1
TS	(1) 22.3	(2) 31.7	(3) 33.8	(4) 5.8	(5) 6.5
TG	(1) 28.3	(2) 34.0	(3) 22.6	(4) 9.4	(5) 5.7

(12) I feel that most non-transgendered persons understand transgendered behavior.

TV	(1) 1.4	(2) 3.2	(3) 3.6	(4) 34.6	(5) 57.2
TS	(1) 2.0	(2) 4.1	(3) 5.4	(4) 39.5	(5) 49.0
TG	(1) 0	(2) 1.9	(3) 7.4	(4) 44.4	(5) 46.3

(13) I wish I had freedom to choose gender role traits freely & use them openly without assume. opp. sex /gender

TV	(1) 36.3	(2) 31.2	(3) 19.0	(4) 9.7	(5) 3.8
TS	(1) 26.4	(2) 22.9	(3) 24.3	(4) 13.2	(5) 13.2
TG	(1) 30.2	(2) 37.7	(3) 18.9	(4) 11.3	(5) 1.9

(14) I am comfortable with having opposite sex gender behavior.

TV	(1) 36.7	(2) 48.2	(3) 9.1	(4) 5.4	(5) .5
TS	(1) 57.9	(2) 33.1	(3) 4.1	(4) 3.4	(5) 1.4
TG	(1) 55.6	(2) 35.2	(3) 5.6	(4) 1.9	(5) 1.9

(15) My self-image in the opposite sex gender role is important to me.

TV	(1) 58.9	(2) 36.8	(3) 3.9	(4) .4	
TS	(1) 75.2	(2) 22.1	(3) 2.8	(4) 0	(5) 0
TG	(1) 79.6	(2) 18.5	(3) 1.9	(4) 0	(5) 0

(16) I would prefer being able to freely use the gender role I believe most approp. for my feelings at the time.

TV	(1) 61.8	(2) 31.4	(3) 5.4	(4) 1.1	(5) .4
TS	(1) 22.3	(2) 31.7	(3) 33.8	(4) 5.8	(5) 6.5
TG	(1) 62.3	(2) 20.8	(3) 13.2	(4) 1.9	(5) 1.9

(17) I have had fantasies of "being" the opposite sex.

TV	(1) 61.8	(2) 31.4	(3) 5.4	(4) 1.1	(5) .4
TS	(1) 77.9	(2) 16.6	(3) 2.8	(4) .7	(5) 2.1
TG	(1) 74.1	(2) 16.7	(3) 5.6	(4) 1.9	(5) 1.9

(18) I believe I would be fired from my job if my employer found out I was transgendered.

TV	(1) 38.1	(2) 29.3	(3) 13.2	(4) 12.3	(5) 7.1
TS	(1) 24.6	(2) 19.7	(3) 19.0	(4) 16.2	(5) 20.4
TG	(1) 25.5	(2) 27.7	(3) 17.0	(4) 17.0	(5) 12.8

(19) It bothers me when I have to go back to my "assigned" gender role before I am ready to do it.

TV	(1) 33.6	(2) 41.5	(3) 14.6	(4) 8.4	(5) 2.0
TS	(1) 61.9	(2) 23.1	(3) 11.9	(4) 1.5	(5) 1.5
TG	(1) 50.9	(2) 30.2	(3) 17.0	(4) 1.9	(5) 0

(20) I think just wearing the clothes of the opposite sex is what arouses me the most sexually.

TV	(1) 6.7	(2) 18.7	(3) 20.1	(4) 34.1	(5) 20.4
TS	(1) 1.4	(2) 2.1	(3) 6.3	(4) 19.4	(5) 70.8
TG	(1) 0	(2) 5.6	(3) 9.3	(4) 31.5	(5) 53.7

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(21) When I found out as a child that there was a physical difference betwn. the sexes, I didn't like the genitals I had.

TV	(1) 5.2	(2) 10.2	(3) 16.3	(4) 26.3	(5) 41.9
TS	(1) 45.9	(2) 24.7	(3) 19.9	(4) 6.2	(5) 3.4
TG	(1) 13.0	(2) 22.2	(3) 22.2	(4) 27.8	(5) 14.8

(22) I prefer to be coerced by someone else to cross dress rather than doing it voluntarily.

TV	(1) 3.7	(2) 4.3	(3) 10.5	(4) 21.5	(5) 60.0
TS	(1) 1.4	(2) .7	(3) 5.6	(4) 11.2	(5) 81.1
TG	(1) 1.9	(2) 3.7	(3) 7.4	(4) 9.3	(5) 77.8

(23) Assuming the opposite sex gender role as a fantasy during sex is stimulating for me.

TV	(1) 26.2	(2) 37.3	(3) 14.3	(4) 12.1	(5) 10.1
TS	(1) 37.9	(2) 27.3	(3) 10.6	(4) 3.8	(5) 20.5
TG	(1) 16.7	(2) 31.5	(3) 20.4	(4) 16.7	(5) 14.8

(24) The thought of dying bothers me.

TV	(1) 17.1	(2) 21.3	(3) 20.4	(4) 21.3	(5) 19.9
TS	(1) 13.6	(2) 12.9	(3) 29.3	(4) 19.7	(5) 24.5
TG	(1) 7.4	(2) 29.6	(3) 16.7	(4) 22.2	(5) 24.1

(25) I have a lot of close personal Non-transgendered friends of the same sex.

TV	(1) 16.0	(2) 31.4	(3) 15.3	(4) 25.6	(5) 11.7
TS	(1) 14.9	(2) 22.3	(3) 11.5	(4) 30.4	(5) 20.9
TG	(1) 14.8	(2) 38.9	(3) 11.1	(4) 22.2	(5) 13.0

(26) I believe I relate better socially to people of the opposite sex than to those of my own genetic sex.

TV	(1) 23.7	(2) 37.0	(3) 24.7	(4) 11.6	(5) 3.0
TS	(1) 38.5	(2) 32.9	(3) 19.6	(4) 5.6	(5) 3.5
TG	(1) 29.6	(2) 33.3	(3) 24.1	(4) 9.3	(5) 3.7

(27) My transgendered behavior needs have become stronger as I've aged.

TV	(1) 42.8	(2) 41.4	(3) 8.2	(4) 6.6	(5) 1.1
TS	(1) 65.5	(2) 27.6	(3) 4.1	(4) 2.8	(5) 0
TG	(1) 57.4	(2) 31.5	(3) 0	(4) 7.4	(5) 3.7

(28) I like the feeling I get when I take risks

TV	(1) 10.3	(2) 43.7	(3) 23.1	(4) 18.5	(5) 4.4
TS	(1) 9.5	(2) 25.0	(3) 39.2	(4) 16.2	(5) 10.1
TG	(1) 13.0	(2) 18.5	(3) 42.6	(4) 16.7	(5) 9.3

(29) I have been aroused by the fantasy of having sex while in the opposite role with a person of the same sex.

TV	(1) 17.7	(2) 28.3	(3) 7.3	(4) 16.1	(5) 30.5
TS	(1) 29.4	(2) 32.9	(3) 14.0	(4) 7.0	(5) 16.8
TG	(1) 19.2	(2) 30.8	(3) 11.5	(4) 21.2	(5) 17.3

(30) I believe my transgendered behavior is sexually deviant.

TV	(1) 2.3	(2) 9.5	(3) 9.3	(4) 25.0	(5) 53.9
TS	(1) 1.4	(2) 3.5	(3) 4.9	(4) 15.3	(5) 75.0
TG	(1) 0	(2) 5.6	(3) 5.6	(4) 22.2	(5) 66.7

(31) A complete opposite sex image portrayal was important to me during puberty.

TV	(1) 7.9	(2) 15.9	(3) 20.8	(4) 31.1	(5) 24.3
TS	(1) 26.0	(2) 37.7	(3) 16.4	(4) 14.4	(5) 5.5
TG	(1) 11.3	(2) 22.6	(3) 28.3	(4) 24.5	(5) 13.2

(32) A complete opposite sex image portrayal is important to me now.

TV	(1) 35.5	(2) 34.1	(3) 13.2	(4) 10.5	(5) 6.6
TS	(1) 71.9	(2) 21.2	(3) 2.1	(4) 2.1	(5) 2.7
TG	(1) 61.1	(2) 20.4	(3) 7.4	(4) 5.6	(5) 5.6

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(33) I worry that my genetic sex characteristics show when cross-dressed.

TV	(1) 30.6	(2) 42.3	(3) 10.9	(4) 11.6	(5) 4.6
TS	(1) 38.8	(2) 33.8	(3) 9.4	(4) 10.1	(5) 7.9
TG	(1) 16.7	(2) 46.3	(3) 13.0	(4) 11.1	(5) 13.0

(34) I'm more comfortable interacting with peers of the opposite sex than with my own sex.

TV	(1) 18.3	(2) 34.3	(3) 33.0	(4) 11.9	(5) 2.5
TS	(1) 37.9	(2) 35.2	(3) 17.9	(4) 7.6	(5) 1.4
TG	(1) 29.6	(2) 35.2	(3) 29.6	(4) 5.6	(5) 0

(35) The sight of my own genitals bothers me.

TV	(1) 2.3	(2) 11.3	(3) 16.6	(4) 23.2	(5) 46.6
TS	(1) 50.7	(2) 26.4	(3) 16.9	(4) 4.7	(5) 1.4
TG	(1) 9.3	(2) 24.1	(3) 29.6	(4) 24.1	(5) 13.0

(36) I have fantasized about having genitals of the opposite sex.

TV	(1) 37.3	(2) 33.0	(3) 9.2	(4) 9.8	(5) 10.7
TS	(1) 85.5	(2) 11.0	(3) 2.1	(4) 0	(5) 1.4
TG	(1) 50.9	(2) 30.2	(3) 11.3	(4) 1.9	(5) 5.7

(37) I am comfortable with having physical characteristics of my own genetic sex.

TV	(1) 22.9	(2) 39.6	(3) 19.7	(4) 13.3	(5) 4.4
TS	(1) 2.0	(2) 2.0	(3) 5.4	(4) 28.6	(5) 61.9
TG	(1) 0	(2) 16.7	(3) 24.1	(4) 42.6	(5) 16.7

(38) I feel like I am "killing" my other gender persona when I have to revert to my "assigned" gender.

TV	(1) 3.9	(2) 11.4	(3) 17.8	(4) 33.0	(5) 33.9
TS	(1) 23.0	(2) 15.6	(3) 23.7	(4) 17.0	(5) 20.7
TG	(1) 3.8	(2) 30.2	(3) 18.9	(4) 34.0	(5) 13.2

(39) I have greater admiration for those of the opposite genetic sex than those of my own genetic sex.

TV	(1) 18.9	(2) 32.6	(3) 31.0	(4) 11.9	(5) 5.7
TS	(1) 37.9	(2) 32.4	(3) 19.3	(4) 5.5	(5) 4.8
TG	(1) 33.3	(2) 40.7	(3) 18.5	(4) 5.6	(5) 1.9

(40) When in my opposite sex gender role, I try to emulate the opposite sex as closely as possible.

TV	(1) 56.8	(2) 34.9	(3) 4.8	(4) 2.8	(5) .7
TS	(1) 55.2	(2) 36.4	(3) 7.7	(4) .7	(5) 0
TG	(1) 66.7	(2) 27.8	(3) 0	(4) 3.7	(5) 1.9

(41) Regardless of my gender role, I'm actively involved in activist issues of the opposite genetic sex.

TV	(1) 7.0	(2) 25.3	(3) 32.6	(4) 23.9	(5) 11.2
TS	(1) 21.1	(2) 29.6	(3) 25.4	(4) 13.4	(5) 10.6
TG	(1) 18.5	(2) 37.0	(3) 27.8	(4) 11.1	(5) 5.6

(42) It upsets me when I see someone ridiculing those of the opposite genetic sex.

TV	(1) 44.6	(2) 42.6	(3) 9.2	(4) 3.2	(5) .4
TS	(1) 60.8	(2) 29.1	(3) 8.1	(4) 2.0	(5) 0
TG	(1) 63.0	(2) 24.1	(3) 9.3	(4) 3.7	(5) 0

(43) I get frustrated when I cannot make my opposite gender role image meet my personal image expectations.

TV	(1) 27.4	(2) 47.8	(3) 13.4	(4) 10.2	(5) 1.1
TS	(1) 37.1	(2) 44.1	(3) 11.2	(4) 6.3	(5) 1.4
TG	(1) 22.2	(2) 44.4	(3) 20.4	(4) 7.4	(5) 5.6

(44) During childhood, I liked activities expected of me in my "assigned" gender role.

TV	(1) 16.2	(2) 42.3	(3) 18.7	(4) 17.8	(5) 5.0
TS	(1) 2.7	(2) 12.9	(3) 17.0	(4) 29.3	(5) 38.1
TG	(1) 1.9	(2) 25.9	(3) 20.4	(4) 25.9	(5) 25.9

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(45) During childhood, I participated in opposite gender role activities.

TV	(1) 6.0	(2) 25.6	(3) 19.4	(4) 33.8	(5) 15.1
TS	(1) 23.0	(2) 39.2	(3) 17.6	(4) 15.5	(5) 4.7
TG	(1) 7.7	(2) 40.4	(3) 23.1	(4) 21.2	(5) 7.7

(46) It upset me when I developed secondary physical sex characteristics of my genetic sex (e.g. facial hair)

TV	(1) 7.3	(2) 14.2	(3) 19.9	(4) 29.2	(5) 29.4
TS	(1) 53.4	(2) 23.0	(3) 13.5	(4) 8.1	(5) 2.0
TG	(1) 14.8	(2) 38.9	(3) 24.1	(4) 20.4	(5) 1.9

(47) I think I could be permanently "cured" of transgendered behavior.

TV	(1) 2.1	(2) 1.6	(3) 3.2	(4) 16.5	(5) 76.6
TS	(1) 8.3	(2) .7	(3) 6.2	(4) 6.2	(5) 78.6
TG	(1) 5.6	(2) 0	(3) 1.9	(4) 11.1	(5) 81.5

(48) I believe that I did have a very strong role model for my "assigned" gender role.

TV	(1) 17.3	(2) 26.4	(3) 16.6	(4) 25.0	(5) 14.6
TS	(1) 21.1	(2) 15.0	(3) 17.7	(4) 21.8	(5) 24.5
TG	(1) 13.0	(2) 16.7	(3) 25.9	(4) 27.8	(5) 16.7

(49) I believe that I could choose to completely stop my cross-gender role activities at any time.

TV	(1) 2.8	(2) 5.7	(3) 3.6	(4) 24.3	(5) 63.6
TS	(1) .7	(2) 2.1	(3) 3.5	(4) 7.6	(5) 86.1
TG	(1) 3.7	(2) 1.9	(3) 0	(4) 16.7	(5) 77.8

(50) I feel that I was born with the natural character quality of transgender behavior.

TV	(1) 36.6	(2) 38.2	(3) 14.0	(4) 7.8	(5) 3.4
TS	(1) 69.6	(2) 17.6	(3) 8.8	(4) 2.7	(5) 1.4
TG	(1) 53.7	(2) 31.5	(3) 9.3	(4) 3.7	(5) 1.9

(51) I think that my transgender behavior is solely the result of behavior conditioning during my childhood.

TV	(1) 5.3	(2) 12.9	(3) 14.7	(4) 33.2	(5) 33.9
TS	(1) 3.4	(2) 6.8	(3) 10.8	(4) 23.6	(5) 55.4
TG	(1) 1.9	(2) 13.0	(3) 11.1	(4) 35.2	(5) 38.9

(52) I can totally control when I exhibit transgender behavior (discretionary election of role behavior).

TV	(1) 23.0	(2) 44.9	(3) 12.7	(4) 16.0	(5) 3.4
TS	(1) 16.3	(2) 18.4	(3) 21.3	(4) 20.6	(5) 23.4
TG	(1) 3.8	(2) 22.6	(3) 26.4	(4) 28.3	(5) 18.9

(53) My self-identification (the "real" me) is more with the opposite genetic sex than with my sex of birth.

TV	(1) 14.2	(2) 28.4	(3) 24.2	(4) 25.0	(5) 8.2
TS	(1) 84.2	(2) 10.3	(3) 4.8	(4) .7	(5) 0
TG	(1) 53.7	(2) 31.5	(3) 9.3	(4) 3.7	(5) 1.9

(54) I get a feeling of euphoria (general well being) when I assume the opposite genetic sex gender role.

TV	(1) 56.8	(2) 36.9	(3) 4.6	(4) 1.4	(5) .2
TS	(1) 65.3	(2) 25.0	(3) 7.6	(4) 1.4	(5) .7
TG	(1) 59.3	(2) 33.3	(3) 3.7	(4) 3.7	(5) 0

(55) Do you view your transgendered behavior as a mental illness/disorder?

TV	(1) 5.2 (yes)	(2) 94.8 (no)
TS	(1) 4.8	(2) 95.2
TG	(1) 3.7	(2) 96.3

(56) Do you think most others view your transgendered behavior as a mental illness/disorder?

TV	(1) 71.3	(2) 7.9	(3) 20.9
TS	(1) 62.6	(2) 17.0	(3) 20.4
TG	(1) 50.0	(2) 16.7	(3) 33.3

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(57) Do you view dressing in opposite sex clothing as personally degrading or humiliating?

TV	(1) 2.0	(2) 98.0
TS	(1) 4.1	(2) 95.2
TG	(1) 3.8	(2) 96.2

(58) Has your transgendered image ever changed?

TV	(1) 20.6	(2) 79.4
TS	(1) 47.6	(2) 52.4
TG	(1) 69.2	(2) 30.8

(58b) I am taking or have taken opposite sex hormones:

TV	(1) 15.4	(2) 84.6
TS	(1) 73.6	(2) 26.4
TG	(1) 51.9	(2) 48.1

(58b2) If 58b is YES, have you developed opposite sex secondary sex characteristics (e.g., breasts)?

TV	(1) 54.4	(2) 45.6
TS	(1) 89.1	(2) 10.9
TG	(1) 89.3	(2) 10.7

(58c) Have you had cosmetic surgery to alter appearance for characteristics of the opposite genetic sex?

TV	(1) 3.0	(2) 97.0
TS	(1) 23.3	(2) 76.7
TG	(1) 11.1	(2) 88.9

(58d) Have you undergone surgical genital sex reassignment?

TV	(1) 0	(2) 100.0
TS	(1) 12.3	(2) 87.7
TG	(1) 0	(2) 100.0

(59) Are you ashamed if a non-transgendered person sees you while you are dressed in opposite sex clothing?

TV	(1) 28.9	(2) 71.1
TS	(1) 16.6	(2) 83.4
TG	(1) 7.7	(2) 92.3

(60) Have you ever gone out in public while cross-dressed?

TV	(1) 85.5	(2) 14.5
TS	(1) 92.5	(2) 7.5
TG	(1) 98.1	(2) 1.9

(60a) IF 60 is YES, have you interacted with non-transgendered people in a public setting?

TV	(1) 73.0	(2) 27.0
TS	(1) 94.2	(2) 5.8
TG	(1) 92.6	(2) 7.4

(60b) IF 60 is YES, have you ever been detected "read" as being transgendered while in public?

TV	(1) 78.6	(2) 21.4
TS	(1) 76.3	(2) 23.7
TG	(1) 79.2	(2) 20.8

(60b1) IF 60b is YES, what was your typical reaction to being "read"?

	(1) Didn't mind	(2) Disappointed	(3) Embarrassed	(4) Angry	(5) Other
TV	43.7%	25.3	20.6	.8	9.6
TS	38.1	31.4	14.3	4.8	11.4
TG	46.3	29.3	7.3	4.9	12.2

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(61) My earliest remembrance of transgendered role behavior was:

	(1) 1-3 yrs.old	(2) 4-6 yrs.old	(3) 7-10 yrs.old	(4) 11-15 yrs.old	(5) 16-20 yrs.old	(6) 21 or older
TV	9.1	37.9	21.7	24.4	2.8	4.1
TS	18.9	55.4	17.6	6.1	.7	1.4
TG	15.1	37.7	20.8	20.8	0	5.7

(62) My approximate age at onset of puberty was:

	(1) before 6	(2) 8-10 yrs.old	(3) 11-13 yrs.old	(4) 14-16 yrs.old	(5) 17 or older
TV	.5	9.7	60.0	26.2	3.6
TS	1.4	7.5	64.4	26.0	.7
TG	46.3	7.3	12.2	29.3	4.9

(63) During Childhood, my strongest gender identification model was with:

	(1) Father	(2) Mother	(3) Other
TV	31.2	51.2	17.7
TS	19.2	55.5	25.3
TG	11.5	50.0	38.5

(64) Do you recall any major childhood events having bearing on your transgendered behavior?

TV	(1) 36.4	(2) 63.6
TS	(1) 32.4	(2) 67.6
TG	(1) 27.5	(2) 72.5

(65) During childhood (pre-puberty) my strongest peer group identification was:

	(1) Same genetic sex	(2) Opposite genetic sex	(3) None
TV	62.6	20.3	17.1
TS	28.6	49.0	.7
TG	42.3	42.3	15.4

(66) My predominant sexual orientation based on current anatomical sex is:

	(1) Heterosexual	(2) Homosexual	(3) No predominance	(4) Celibate
TV	81.7	1.1	7.6	9.6
TS	36.1	13.2	16.0	34.7
TG	61.5	7.7	13.5	17.3

(67) My perceived sexual orientation based on primary gender identity is:

	(1) Female	(2) Male
TV	9.7	90.3
TS	78.0	22.0
TG	65.4	34.6

(67a) Gender identity is *female* and sexual orientation is:

	(1) Heterosexual	(2) Homosexual	(3) No predominance	(4) Celibate
TV	43.3	22.6	21.2	13.0
TS	40.7	21.1	18.7	19.5
TG	25.6	37.2	14.0	23.3

(67b) Gender identity is *male* and sexual orientation is predominantly:

	(1) Heterosexual	(2) Homosexual	(3) No predominance	(4) Celibate
TV	85.2	1.6	5.9	7.4
TS	50.0	10.9	15.6	23.4
TG	71.9	3.1	9.4	15.6

(68) During puberty I had *both* male and female gender role sexual fantasies.

TV	(1) 56.6	(2) 43.4
TS	(1) 50.3	(2) 49.7
TG	(1) 61.5	(2) 38.5

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(69) See page 14

(70) See page 14

(71) See page 14

(72) See page 14

(73) *Suicide:*

(73a) Have you ever seriously contemplated suicide?

TV	(1) 27.7	(2) 72.3
TS	(1) 69.6	(2) 30.4
TG	(1) 42.3	(2) 57.7

(73b) Have you ever attempted suicide?

TV	(1) 5.4	(2) 94.6
TS	(1) 33.3	(2) 66.7
TG	(1) 15.4	(2) 84.6

(74) *Drug and alcohol abuse:*

(74a) Have you ever had a drug abuse problem?

TV	(1) 17.2	(2) 82.8
TS	(1) 18.9	(2) 81.1
TG	(1) 15.4	(2) 84.6

(74b) Have you ever had an alcohol abuse problem

TV	(1) 17.2	(2) 82.8
TS	(1) 24.5	(2) 75.5
TG	(1) 26.9	(2) 73.1

(75) Have you ever had counseling from a mental health professional spec. for problems re: TG behavior?

TV	(1) 33.7	(2) 66.3
TS	(1) 78.4	(2) 21.6
TG	(1) 51.9	(2) 48.1

(75a) IF 75 is YES, did the prof. have sufficient understanding of TG behavior to assist in resolving the problem?

TV	(1) 44.6	(2) 55.4
TS	(1) 60.5	(2) 39.5
TG	(1) 42.3	(2) 57.7

(76) Have you ever used a "crisis hot-line" specifically for questions/problems relating to TG behavior?

TV	(1) 11.0	(2) 89.0
TS	(1) 25.9	(2) 74.1
TG	(1) 13.5	(2) 86.5

(77) I have more than one opposite sex "persona".

TV	(1) 9.3	(2) 90.7
TS	(1) 12.2	(2) 87.8
TG	(1) 9.6	(2) 90.4

(77a) IF 77 is YES, the number of opposite sex "personas" is:

	1	2	3	4	5	12
TV	4.0	64.0	20.0	6.0	4.0	2.0
TS	5.6	50.0	33.3	5.6	5.6	0
TG	20.0	20.0	60.0	0	0	0

(78) I have chosen a name(s) for my opposite sex "persona(s):

TV	(1) 97.9	(2) 2.1
TS	(1) 96.6	(2) 3.4
TG	(1) 100.0	(2) 0

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(78a) IF 78 is YES, my age when I chose the name was:

	Before 12	13-18 yrs.old	19-25 yrs.old	26-35 yrs. old	36-50 yrs old	51 and older
TV	3.5%	8.2	12.3	22.8	43.2	10.0
TS	14.2	19.2	16.6	19.2	27.5	3.3
TG	9.3	11.1	11.1	20.4	20.3	27.8

(78b) IF 78 is YES, is you "persona" name somehow related to your given surname?

TV	(1) 47.1	(2) 52.9
TS	(1) 57.1	(2) 42.9
TG	(1) 49.1	(2) 50.9

(78c) IF 78 is YES, have you changed your name by a court order?

TV	(1) .6	(2) 0
TS	(1) 34.6	(2) 65.4
TG	(1) 12.5	(2) 87.5

(79) I believe my opposite sex "persona(s)" is /are "younger" than my physical age.

TV	(1) 50.5	(2) 49.5
TS	(1) 40.0	(2) 60.0
TG	(1) 37.7	(2) 62.3

(79a) IF 79 is YES the approximate age difference is:

	3-11 yrs. old	12-18 yrs.old	19-30 yrs.old	31 up
TV	65.0	17.7	17.3	0
TS	56.1	19.3	21.1	3.5
TG	44.4	16.7	38.9	0

(79b) IF 79 is YES, has the perceived age differential decreased over the years?

TV	(1) 21.3	(2) 78.7
TS	(1) 32.2	(2) 67.8
TG	(1) 16.7	(2) 83.3

(80) I have "purged" (discarded clothing and ceased cross-gender behavior) during my life.

TV	(1) 80.0	(2) 20.0
TS	(1) 68.0	(2) 32.0
TG	(1) 69.2	(2) 30.8

(80a) IF 80 is YES, approximate number of times I have "purged"

	1-5 times	6-19 times	20 or more
TV	80.1	17.0	2.9
TS	71.7	23.2	5.1
TG	77.8	13.9	8.3

(81) There was a lengthy period (more than a year) when my transgendered behavior was *not* very frequent.

TV	(1) 75.0	(2) 25.0
TS	(1) 46.6	(2) 53.4
TG	(1) 58.5	(2) 41.5

(82) My need to express my opposite sex gender role has increased over the years.

TV	(1) 85.1	(2) 14.9
TS	(1) 93.9	(2) 6.1
TG	(1) 90.6	(2) 9.4

(82a) Enter approx. percentage of time spent in cross-gender role:

	1%-24%	25%-50%	51%-75%	76%90%	91%100%
TV	0	60.4%	25.5	9.4	4.7
TS	23.6	16.7	13.9	6.2	39.6
TG	3.9	23.5	27.5	23.5	21.6

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(82b) IF 82 is YES, age when I first noticed the increase in need was:

	1-10yrs.	11-15yrs.	16-20yrs.	21-25yrs.	26-30yrs.	31-40yrs.	41-50yrs.	51-60yrs.	61-up
TV	1.1	1.7	4.9	12.1	17.8	38.9	17.8	3.8	1.9
TS	3.4	9.1	11.3	10.4	26.1	29.1	9.1	1.6	0
TG	4.3	2.2	10.6	10.6	17.0	25.5	12.8	10.6	6.4

(83) Interacting socially (non-sexually) with others while in my opposite sex "persona" is important to me.

	(1)	(2)
TV	86.8	13.2
TS	95.9	4.1
TG	98.1	1.9

(84) Genetic sex (chromosomal):

	(1) Male	(2) Female	(3) Intersexed at birth
TV	99.6	.4	0
TS	84.5	11.5	4.1
TG	96.3	3.7	0

(85) Current age range:

	under 20	40-49	20-29	50-59	30-39	60 or older
TV	.2	40.7	5.2	21.6	19.6	12.7
TS	1.4	40.5	12.2	12.8	28.4	4.7
TG		35.2	1.9	18.5	25.9	18.5

(86) Race/ethnic group:

	Asian/Pacif.	Islander	White/Cauc.	Native Amer/Indian	Black/African decent	Amer. Hispanic	Other
TV	1.4		93.6	1.4	1.1	1.8	.7
TS	2.7		87.8	2.0	3.4	3.4	.7
TG			92.6	1.9	1.9	3.7	0

(87) Religious belief:

	Christian	Hindu	Jewish	Agnostic	Islamic	Atheist	Other
TV	69.6	.2	2.2	11.3	.2	4.9	11.7
TS	56.5	0	2.7	15.0	.7	5.4	19.7
TG	55.6		1.9	11.1		5.6	25.9

(88) Highest education level:

	Less than 12yrs.	Jr. Col. Grad.	Master's Degree	High School Grad.	College Grad.	Doctoral
TV	2.0	16.8	16.3	18.9	36.4	9.6
TS	6.1	15.6	12.2	29.3	31.3	5.4
TG	7.4	16.7	20.4	14.8	24.1	16.7

(89) Current marital status:

	Presently married or long-term rel.	Widow	Divorced	Separated	Never married
TV	66.2	2.0	14.3	3.9	13.6
TS	28.4	2.0	27.7	9.5	32.4
TG	27.8	11.1	38.9	7.4	14.8

SPOUSE/PARTNERS

(89a1) Genetic sex:

	Male	Female	Intersexed at birth
TV	1.3	98.7	0
TS	5.0	94.0	1.0
TG	2.3	97.7	0

(89a2) Age Range:

	under 20	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60 or older
TV	.4	4.6	25.2	41.0	18.9	9.9
TS	1.0	10.9	28.7	42.6	8.9	7.9
TG	2.3	7.0	23.3	39.5	18.6	9.3

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SPOUSE/PARTNERS (Continued)

(89a3) Race/ethnic group:

	Asian/Pac.Islander	White/Cauc.	Native Amer./Indian	Black/African descent	Amer.Hispanic	Other
TV	1.9	93.7	.6	1.5	1.3	1.0
TS	3.0	90.1	1.0	3.0	3.0	0
TG	0	93.0	2.3	0	4.7	0

(89a4) Religious Belief:

	Christian	Hindu	Jewish	Agnostic	Islamic	Atheist	Other
TV	81.1	0	4.0	6.9	0	1.1	6.9
TS	75.2	1.0	5.9	3.0	0	1.0	13.9
TG	67.4	0	0	7.0	0	2.3	23.3

(89a5) Highest Education:

	Less than 12yrs.	Jr.college grad.	Master's degree	High school grad.	College grad.	Doctoral
TV	3.8	14.2	13.8	35.8	29.4	3.0
TS	5.0	15.8	9.9	40.6	24.8	4.0
TG	4.7	16.3	11.6	41.9	18.6	7.0

(89b) IF ever divorced, total number of marriages:

	1	2	3	4
TV	29.7	57.1	11.0	2.3
TS	41.2	39.7	16.2	2.9
TG	42.9	48.6	8.6	0

(89c) IF divorced, was your TG behavior a cause in the divorce from either side?

	(1)	(2)
TV	38.6	61.4
TS	73.2	26.8
TG	67.6	32.4

(89d) IF married did your spouse partner learn of your TG behavior before or during the relationship?

	Yes, before	Yes, during	No, does not know
TV	28.2	58.6	13.2
TS	42.6	45.5	11.9
TG	44.4	46.7	8.9

(89d1) IF present spouse/partner knows, how did they find out?

	Accidental/surprise discover dressed	Accidental disc. of clothing, etc.	Told by others	I told her about it
TV	5.6	12.9	.7	80.8
TS	9.4	13.5	4.2	72.9
TG	4.7	14.0	2.3	79.1

(89d2) IF present spouse/partner knows, rate level of acceptance of behavior:

	TV	TS	TG		TV	TS	TG
Hates it	16.9	23.2	26.2	Understands & interacts	8.7	6.3	14.3
Ignores it	2.2	2.1	0	Participates in public	17.1	12.6	16.7
Not like it, but will talk	22.3	17.9	23.8	Sexually aroused	5.3	8.4	4.8
Accepts, some understand.	22.3	24.2	11.9	Not sure of accept. level	5.1	5.3	2.4

(90) Do you have any children?

	(1)	(2)
TV	70.1	29.9
TS	46.9	53.1
TG	64.8	35.2

(90a) IF you have children, do any of them know of your transgendered behavior?

	(1)	(2)
TV	33.2	66.8
TS	64.3	35.7
TG	65.7	34.3

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(90b) IF one or more of the children know, rate their average level of acceptance.

	TV	TS	TG		TV	TS	TG
Hates it	10.7	14.9	8.3	Understands & interacts	7.6	8.5	4.2
Ignores it	14.5	10.6	25.0	Participates in public	4.6	17.0	4.2
Doesn't like it, but will talk	11.5	14.9	16.7	Not sure of accept. level	19.1	8.5	8.3
Accepts & some understand.	32.1	25.5	33.3				

(91) Household annual income level:

	under 20,000	20,000-29,999	30,000-39,999	40,000-49,999	50,000-69,999	70,000-99,999	100,000 up
TV	10.7	9.4	17.4	11.0	24.2	16.8	10.5
TS	29.9	19.4	43.8	9.0	18.8	6.9	2.1
TG	25.5	25.5	5.9	7.8	19..6	5.9	9.8

(92) Have you ever served in the military?

	(1)	(2)
TV	53.9	46.1
TS	40.5	59.5
TG	55.6	44.4

(92a) IF 92 is YES, are you currently on active duty or on active reserve status?

	(1)	(2)
TV	10.2	89.8
TS	10.0	90.0
TG	55.6	44.4

(92b) IF 92 is YES, what branch of service?

	Army	Marine Corps	Air Force	Activated Coast Guard	Navy
TV	38.1	6.3	29.0	2.1	24.5
TS	46.7	5.0	18.3	0	30.0
TG	33.3	20.0	26.7	0	20.0

(92c) IF 92 is YES, have you ever served in direct combat?

	(1)	(2)
TV	30.5	69.5
TS	21.9	78.1
TG	28.1	71.9

(92c1) IF 92c is YES, did you find a need for increased crossdressing after returning to a non-combat environment?

	(1)	(2)
TV	47.5	52.5
TS	54.2	45.8
TG	40.0	60.0

(92d) IF 92 is YES, did you ever cross-dress during your period of military service?

	(1)	(2)
TV	56.4	43.6
TS	66.1	33.9
TG	51.9	48.1

(92d1) IF 92d is YES, to your knowledge, did any military superiors know of your cross-dressing?

	(1)	(2)
TV	10.3	89.7
TS	18.6	81.4
TG	5.0	95.0

(92e) IF 92d1 is YES, was any action taken against you (e.g., gen. discharge, letter of reprimand, etc.)?

	(1)	(2)
TV	23.8	76.2
TS	50.0	50.0
TG	1.9	98.1

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(93) Nature of employment through the years (mark all that apply).

	TV	TS	TG		TV	TS	TG		TV	TS	TG
Military	5.4	3.4	3.8	Medical Prof.	6.0	4.1	3.7	Legal/judicial	1.8	2.1	5.7
Engineering	11.4	9.0	7.5	Education	5.4	6.2	11.3	Management	12.3	9.7	9.4
Computer sci.	7.4	8.3	1.9	Construction	4.2	4.1	5.7	Financial	3.3	2.1	1.9
Sales	9.2	8.8	7.5	Aviation	3.6	2.1	1.9	Musician	.5	2.8	1.9
Writer/journ.	2.2	9.0	1.9	Political pos.	.2	0	0	Manufacturing	4.2	3.4	1.9
Artist	.9	4.8	3.8	Personal serv.	1.3	2.8	9.4	Other	20.8	24.1	20.8

(93a) Is/was this employment: Hourly wage Self-employed Salaried

TV	21.3	20.2	58.5
TS	34.1	16.7	49.2
TG	14.0	38.0	48.0

(94) If I could have selected my sex at birth, it would have been the opposite sex.

	(1)	(2)
TV	64.0	36.0
TS	98.6	1.4
TG	92.6	7.4

(95) I would like to change my physical sex back and forth at will.

	(1)	(2)
TV	80.7	19.3
TS	17.8	82.2
TG	50.0	50.0

(96) If I had a choice in being a non-transgendered person or a transgendered one, I would choose transgendered.

	(1)	(2)
TV	69.6	30.4
TS	42.6	57.4
TG	78.0	22.0

(97) Were you cross-dressed when you completed this survey?

	Completely CD	Partially CD	Not CD
TV	26.8	27.4	45.8
TS	58.9	16.4	24.7
TG	63.0	20.4	16.7

(98) Were you by yourself or in a group of people when you did this survey?

	Alone	In a group
TV	95.3	4.7
TS	83.8	16.2
TG	94.4	5.6

(99) IF in a group, did you talk about the questions or responses with others?

	(1)	(2)
TV	34.6	65.4
TS	39.1	60.9
TG	33.3	66.7

(See page (14) for Nos. 69, 70, 71, 72)

(69) My strongest autoerotic sexual arousal during puberty was:	TV	TS	TG
Feeling of opposite gender clothing.	23.8	8.5	18.0
Nude/semi-nude photo of same genetic sex. ....	.2	3.5	2.0
Nude/semi-nude photo of opposite genetic sex.	20.4	9.9	12.0
Sight of a particular piece/type of oppos. sex clothing.	5.9	3.5	6.0
Sight of my genitals. ....	.2	1.4	0
Image in mirror while dressed in oppos. sex clothing.	30.5	38.0	36.0
Fantasy of sex with another of same genetic sex. ....	.5	7.7	6.0
Fantasy of sex with another of opposite genetic sex.	13.8	9.9	8.0
Anal penetration (or fantasy of it). ....	.4	4.2	2.0
Other.	4.3	13.4	10.0
(70) My least strong autoerotic sexual arousal during puberty was:	TV	TS	TG
Feeling of opposite gender clothing.	2.0	2.2	4.1
Nude/semi-nude photo of same genetic sex.	23.1	16.2	14.3
Nude/semi-nude photo of opposite genetic sex.	2.2	2.9	0
Sight of a part. piece/type of oppos. sex clothing.	1.3	2.9	2.0
Sight of my genitals.	14.3	35.3	32.7
Image in mirror while dressed in oppos. sex clothing.	1.5	.7	0
Fantasy of sex with another of same genetic sex.	25.7	12.5	14.3
Fantasy of sex with another of opposite genetic sex.	1.5	6.6	4.1
Anal penetration (or fantasy of it).	28.4	20.6	28.6
(71) My strongest autoerotic sexual arousal presently is:	TV	TS	TG
Feeling of opposite gender clothing.	9.4	0	2.0
Nude/semi-nude photo of same genetic sex. ....	.5	2.1	2.0
Nude/semi-nude photo of opposite genetic sex.	4.5	2.9	5.9
Sight of a part. piece/type of oppos. sex clothing.	1.4	0	0
Sight of my genitals.	0	3.6	0
Image in mirror while dressed in oppos. sex clothing.	43.6	17.1	31.4
Fantasy of sex with another of same genetic sex.	6.9	32.9	9.8
Fantasy of sex with another of oppos. genetic sex.	21.5	16.4	25.5
Anal penetration (or fantasy of it).	2.7	3.6	2.0
Other.	9.4	21.4	21.6
(72) My least strong autoerotic sexual arousal presently is:	TV	TS	TG
Feeling of opposite gender clothing.	2.4	3.6	6.4
Nude/semi-nude photo of same genetic sex.	26.9	6.6	17.0
Nude/semi-nude photo of opposite genetic sex.	2.8	1.5	4.3
Sight of a part. piece/type of oppos. sex clothing.	2.9	4.4	4.3
Sight of my genitals.	20.3	40.1	36.2
Image in mirror while dressed in oppos. sex clothing. ....	.4	2.2	0
Fantasy of sex with another of same genetic sex.	19.7	8.0	10.6
Fantasy of sex with another of oppos. genetic sex.	2.8	10.2	0
Anal penetration (or fantasy of it).	21.9	23.4	21.3

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Women in Relationships with Cross-Dressing Men: A Descriptive Study from a Nonclinical Setting

George R. Brown, M.D.^{1,2}

Over a 6-year period, 106 women involved with men who cross-dress (mostly heterosexual transvestites) completed a questionnaire regarding themselves, their male partners, and their relationships. Interview data supplemented these questionnaires for 75% of the respondents. All respondents were recruited from nonclinical settings. The "modal" female partner was a 40-year-old Protestant, Caucasian woman, who was a firstborn child, in her first marriage. She was more likely than other women her age to be childless, and to have earned at least a 2-year college degree. She was no more likely to have had lesbian experiences or substance use problems than comparably aged American women. She had been married to her cross-dressing mate for 13 years and had known of his activities for 9 years. A quarter of women reported at least occasional sexual arousal to their mate's cross-dressing. The two variables associated with low acceptance of cross-dressing were discovery of their partner's cross-dressing after marriage and lack of sexual arousal to cross-dressing stimuli. Low acceptance was unrelated to firstborn status, amount of exposure to cross-dressing activities, or having had children. This group may be more representative of women in relationships with cross-dressing men than previous reports limited to cross-dressers and spouses who are in treatment.

KEY WORDS: transvestism; women; transgendered; nonclinical.

¹East Tennessee State University and Director of Psychiatric Research, Mountain Home VAMC, Johnson City, Tennessee.

²To whom correspondence should be addressed at 175 Bill Jones Road, Jonesborough, Tennessee 37659.